

CAT. & Size A1040007S (1,000 tests)
 A1040007L (10,000 tests)

Storage at -60°C or below

VKEYBIO-01-2024

For Research Use Only

Not For Diagnostic Or Therapeutic Use

KeyTec® TR-FRET Hybridoma screening kit (His antigen, Rat IgG) Instruction Manual

1. Introduction

The KeyTec® TR-FRET Hybridoma screening kit (His antigen, Rat IgG) is designed for the simple and rapid screening of positive rat hybridoma clones based on antigen-antibody affinity in cell supernatant. It is based on sandwich immunoassay model and utilizes TR-FRET technology, known for its ease of use, homogeneity (no wash), low background, high sensitivity, robustness.

The screening principle is based on TR-FRET technology. The mAb anti His-Solar Eu^{*1} binds to the HIS-tagged antigen, while the pAb anti-Rat Fc-LA^{*2} binds to the rat Fc of IgG antibodies expressed by rat hybridoma. When the antigen-antibody interact, the donor molecule is brought into proximity with the acceptor molecule. Excitation of the donor will result in the generation of the TR-FRET signal at 665 nm, proportional to the extent of protein interaction. (Figure 1)

*1 KeyTec® TR-FRET Solar Eu: TR-FRET Donor Molecule

*2 KeyTec® TR-FRET LA: TR-FRET Acceptor Molecule

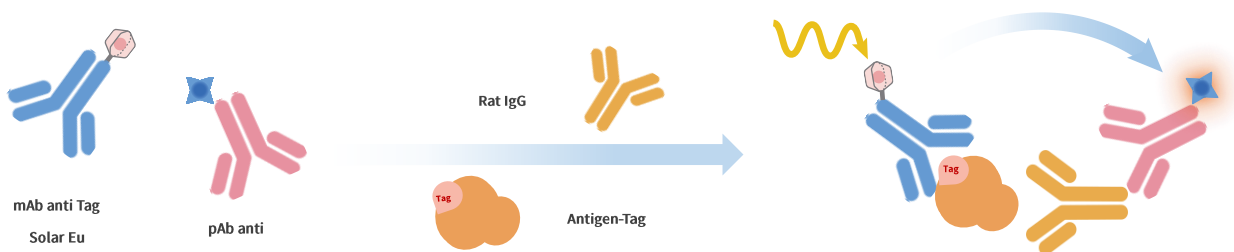


Figure 1. KeyTec® TR-FRET Hybridoma screening kit mode

2. Components

Components	Storage	A1040007S (1,000 tests ^{*3})	A1040007L (10,000 tests ^{*3})
Positive Control (1X)	2-8 °C	1 vial Lyophilized	2 vials Lyophilized
mAb anti His-Solar Eu (50X)	≤ -60 °C	1 vial 100 µL/vial	1 vial 1 mL/vial
pAb anti-Rat Fc-LA (50X)	≤ -60 °C	1 vial 100 µL/vial	1 vial 1 mL/vial
Hybridoma Detection Buffer	2-8 °C	1 bottle 40 mL/bottle	1 bottle 200 mL/bottle

^{*3} The tests are sufficient in a 384-well microplate assay format, with 20 µL per well.

3. Storage Conditions

- Upon receipt, store the kit below -60 °C. Kit components remain stable under appropriate storage conditions as recommended.
- Once reconstituted, the standard stock solution may be stored below -60 °C. Aliquot the reagents as needed to avoid multiple freeze-thaw cycles.
- When first thaw, aliquot the components as needed to avoid multiple freeze-thaw cycles
- Volume of standard and antibody aliquots should not be under 10 µL.
- Up to 1 years from date of receipt, when stored and handled as recommended.

4. Materials Required But Not Supplied

Materials	Recommended Brand	CAT.
ddH ₂ O	Multiple Choices	\
Microplates (KeyTec® 384-Well White Flat Low-Volume Microplates)	VKEY-BIO	M2000102N
KeyTec® Fluorescent High-Transparency Microplate Top Seals	VKEY-BIO	M1000102N
Pipettes	Multiple Choices	\
Microplate Reader With TR-FRET	Multiple Choices	\

5. Assay Procedure

5.1 Assay Format

Assay Format	Total Volume (20 μL^{*4})
Sample (Rat IgG hybridoma Samples)	5 μL
His-Tag antigen	5 μL
mAb anti His-Solar Eu	5 μL
pAb anti-Rat Fc-LA	5 μL

*4 The system accommodates 384-well microplates, and assay volumes can be adjusted proportionally to perform in 96- or 1536-well microplates.

5.2 Reagents Handling

1) Buffers

- ◆ Thaw the buffer solution at room temperature and equilibrate before use. The thawed buffer can be stored at 2-8 °C.
- ◆ Use the specified buffer to prepare reagents to avoid affecting assay results.

2) Conjugates

- ◆ Thaw conjugates on ice, equilibrate to room temperature, and centrifuge before use. Avoid multiple freeze-thaw cycles.
- ◆ The stock solution for mAb anti His-Solar Eu is 50X; dilute 50 times with Hybridoma Detection Buffer for a 1X working solution (5 μL per well). For example, mix 20 μL of the mAb anti His-Solar Eu stock solution with 980 μL of Hybridoma Detection Buffer for a 1 mL 1X working solution.
- ◆ The His-Tag antigen needs to be prepared by the user. Prepare the working solution according to the optimized antigen concentration. Dilute the antigen stock solution with Hybridoma Detection Buffer for a 1X working solution (5 μL per well). For example, if the stock solution for His-Tag antigen is 2 μM and the optimized working solution concentration is 20 nM, mix 10 μL of the antigen stock solution with 990 μL of Hybridoma Detection Buffer for a 1 mL of 1X working solution.
- ◆ The stock solution for pAb anti-Rat Fc-LA is 50X; dilute 50 times with Hybridoma Detection Buffer for a 1X working solution (5 μL per well). For example, mix 20 μL of the pAb anti-Rat Fc-LA stock solution with 980 μL of Hybridoma Detection Buffer for a 1 mL 1X working solution.

3) Samples

- Generally, rat hybridoma cell supernatant can be directly tested without dilution. However, if the hybridoma sample is highly concentrated, it can be diluted 2-100 times with the corresponding medium. It's advisable to test and optimize the specific dilution factor in advance for best results.

4) Positive Control

- Reconstitute the Positive Control with ddH₂O:** equilibrate to room temperature, and centrifuge the vial at 6,000-10,000 rpm for 10-20 seconds or 3,000 rpm for 2-3 minutes before use. Add ddH₂O as indicated on the label. Gently tap or invert the vial to ensure thorough dissolution if the lyophilized powder, avoiding vortex shaking.

5.3 Procedure

- Add the reagents to the microplates in turn by following the steps shown in the following table.

	Positive control	Sample
Step 1	10 μL Positive Control	5 μL His-Tag antigen 5 μL Rat IgG hybridoma Samples
Step 2	5 μL pAb anti-Rat Fc-LA	
Step 3	5 μL mAb anti His-Solar Eu	
Step 4	Seal the microplate by “KeyTec® Fluorescent High-Transparency Microplate Top Seals” and incubate 2 hours to overnight at room temperature	
Step 1	(no need to remove the High-Transparency plate sealer) Read on the TR-FRET compatible reader	

5.4 Data Calculating

- Calculate the ratio of 665 nm/615 nm (TR-FRET Ratio) and the CV for each individual well.

$$\text{TR-FRET Ratio} = \frac{\text{Signal 665 nm}}{\text{Signal 615 nm}} \times 10,000$$

5.5 Performance

- performance

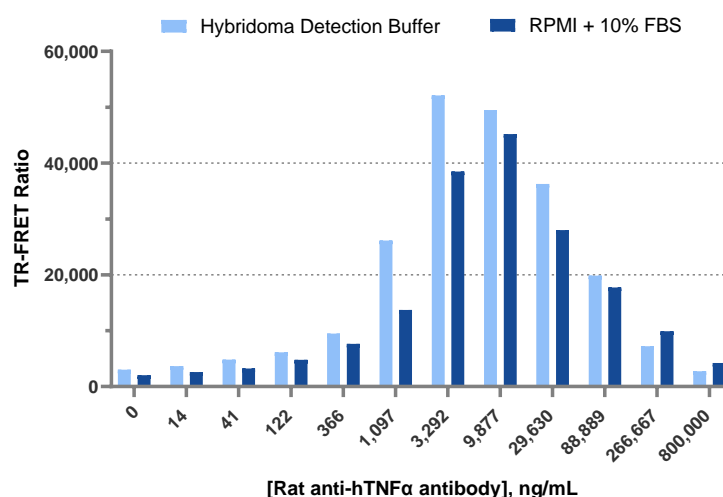
Range of Antibody concentration: 300 ng/mL-300 µg/mL⁵

Incubation Condition: Incubate at room temperature for 2 hours to overnight

⁵The range of antibody concentration is based on the affinity of the sample(antibody) and the concentration of the antigen.

- Effects of various matrices

Hybridoma screening kit
His antigen, Rat antibody
 Matrix effect assessment, 2h



- Case study

Hybridoma	TR-FRET Ratio					S/B			
	Supernatant	5-fold dilution	25-fold dilution	125-fold dilution	Blank	Supernatant	5-fold dilution	25-fold dilution	125-fold dilution
Clone #1	10,160	20,098	33,886	10,626	1,333	7.6	15.1	25.4	8.0
Clone #2	19,125	28,744	10,491	3,451	1,306	14.6	22.0	8.0	2.6
Clone #3	17,737	29,537	12,196	3,853	1,307	13.6	22.6	9.3	2.9
Clone #4	1,130	1,125	1,133	1,139	1,294	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Clone #5	11,892	20,956	35,404	19,636	1,308	9.1	16.0	27.1	15.0
Clone #6	1,133	1,148	1,120	1,115	1,292	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Clone #7	13,498	27,176	23,113	6,298	1,293	10.4	21.0	17.9	4.9
Clone #8	9,175	20,385	33,543	11,109	1,342	6.8	15.2	25.0	8.3
Clone #9	1,106	1,064	1,134	1,095	1,312	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
Clone #10	1,088	1,094	1,114	1,084	1,310	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8

Tip: The data provided above is for reference only. Actual results may vary depended on the performance of the microplate reader used.